

## Homework 04

You are suggested to finish all questions prior to Quiz 04.

1. Find out  $\|A\|_2$  if  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  is an orthogonal matrix.
2. Show that  $\rho(A) \leq \|A\|$  for any norm  $\|\cdot\|$ . Here  $\rho(A)$  represents the spectral radius of  $A$ , which is defined as the largest eigenvalue in absolute value of  $A$ .
3. If  $\|\delta I\| < 1$ , show that  $I + \delta I$  is invertible, and

$$\|(I + \delta I)^{-1}\| \leq \frac{1}{1 - \|\delta I\|}.$$

4. Show that  $\kappa(A) \geq 1$  for any  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ .
5. Find out  $\kappa_2(A)$  if  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  is an orthogonal matrix.
6. Perform conditioning analysis for matrix inversion for a matrix  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ .