

The published version of Figure 1 contains an error. In some countries, the identification survey item included a religious identification as an option. This was true in many predominantly Muslim countries, for example. We did not include those respondents in the analysis (see fn. 3, p. 696), but they were mistakenly included in the righthand panel of Figure 1. Below is a corrected version with those respondents excluded.

This correction does not change the substantive finding of this figure—namely, that majorities are more likely than minorities to identify with the state, but this “gap” between majorities and minorities varies considerably across states.

Corrected Figure 1b. Proportion Identifying with State Only

