

# Content Prep Tips

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- ▶ Consider Aristotle's elements of logos (head); pathos (heart); ethos (persona/credibility).
- ▶ Prepare an engaging beginning. Consider posing a stimulating rhetorical question; setting up a puzzle or challenge; making a provocative comment (not necessarily endorsed).
- ▶ For reporting research, follow the basic outline: issue; lit review; methodology; findings; and conclusions/recommendations.
- ▶ Weight of each section will vary by audience.
- ▶ Yet nice to make it flow more as a narrative, an intellectual adventure or detective story.
- ▶ Prepare a strong finish: Something memorable, signaling the conclusion (a bit slower with some thoughtful pauses) without saying "the end."

# Delivery Tips

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- ▶ Adequate practicing and rehearsing is essential – with special attention to the start and finish.
- ▶ Watch the clock. Stay within allotted time.
- ▶ Double check the room and all equipment
- ▶ Jitters: Memorize first minute word for word; take three deep breaths; pause and smile at audience before beginning; plus prior practicing.
- ▶ Own the room: stand away from podium; stand solid (feet planted hip-distance apart); stall tall; hands apart while talking with natural gestures.
- ▶ Good eye contact: look around slowly at everyone in the room (as little as possible at screen).
- ▶ Give short talks without using notes.
- ▶ Project voice clearly; sentences have periods.
- ▶ Have fun: easy, upbeat energy, some smiles.

# PowerPoint Tips

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## DESIGN

- ▶ Clean uncluttered background and layout
- ▶ Built-in themes Adjacency and Office are not bad, but at least use different palette/fonts.
- ▶ Sans-serif font – ideally 25 point size or larger
- ▶ Minimize the amount of text & bullets per slide.
- ▶ A few bullet slides (6 x 6; or even 7 x 7) are OK.
- ▶ Add interest to text slides with a good graphic.
- ▶ Consider a few big, relevant, informative photos.
- ▶ Consider SmartArt to illustrate relationships.
- ▶ Consider incorporating audio or downloaded video clips; try to avoid reliance on live internet.
- ▶ Try to achieve overall visual continuity.
- ▶ Also make data charts uncluttered, same palette.
- ▶ Create a memorable ending slide (perhaps a striking photograph) and/or a summary slide suitable useful to stay up during Q&A.

## INTERACTION

- ▶ For most slide transitions, use "fade smoothly"
- ▶ Use subtle, bullet-by-bullet reveals to keep the audience fully in sync with your remarks: Animations/Fade/Effect Options>Paragraph (but resist dizzying, distracting animations).
- ▶ Use a simple remote; bring a spare battery.
- ▶ Remember the  key will toggle blank screen.

## SAVE FORMAT

- ▶ After completing the final version (pptx), save a copy as a ppsx file to open into sideshow mode.
- ▶ Embed fonts in presentation (File/Options/Save).
- ▶ If the client wants a stand-alone PPT, provide a second version with more text and tables added.

# Top Capstone Speaking Goals

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- ▶ Eyes: Good eye contact
- ▶ Voice: Strong voice projection
- ▶ and sentences end with vocal periods
- ▶ Body: Solid posture (away from podium)
- ▶ Overall: Positive energy
- ▶ Speak with few or no notes
- ▶ Effective, uncluttered PowerPoint