

CSCI 253

Object Oriented Design:
Java Review – Errors
George Blankenship

Java Review - Errors

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Java Review Topics

- Errors ←
- Exceptions
- Debugging

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Program Errors

- Types of errors
 - Compile-time (syntax) errors
 - Run-time errors
 - Logic errors

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Program Errors – Compile Time

- Compile-time (syntax) errors
 - Errors in code construction
 - Lexical (typographical), grammatical, types
 - Detected during compilation
 - Usually easy to correct quickly
- Examples
 - Misspelled keyword
 - Missing or misplaced symbol
 - Incorrect operator for variable type

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Program Errors – Run Time

- Run-time errors
 - Operations illegal / impossible to execute
 - Detected during program execution
 - Treated as exceptions in Java
- Example
 - Division by zero
 - Array index out of bounds
 - Using null pointer
 - Illegal format conversion

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Program Errors – Logic

- Logic errors
 - Operations leading to incorrect program state
 - May (or may not) lead to run-time errors
 - Problem in design or implementation of algorithm
- Examples
 - Computing incorrect arithmetic value
 - Ignoring illegal input
- Hardest error to handle
- Detect by testing, debugging

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Exception

- Rare event outside normal behavior of code - anomaly
- Examples
 - Division by zero
 - Access past end of array
 - Out of memory
 - Number input in wrong format (float vs. integer)
 - Unable to write output to file
 - Missing input file

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Exception Handling

- Perform action in response to exception
 - Ignore exception
 - Print error message
 - Request new data
 - Retry action
- Approaches
 - Exit program
 - Exit method returning error code
 - Throw exception

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Exit Program

- Exit program with error message / error code

- Example

```
if (error) {
    System.err.println("Error found"); // message
    System.exit(1); // error code
}
```

- Problem

- Drastic solution
- Event must be handled by user invoking program
- Program may be able to deal with some exceptions

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Error Code

- Exit function with return value \Rightarrow error code

- Example

```
A() { if (error) return (-1); }
B() { if ((retval = A()) == -1) return (-1); }
```

- Problems

- Calling function must check & process error code
 - May forget to handle error code
 - May need to return error code to caller
- Agreement needed on meaning of error code
- Error handling code mixed with normal code

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Throw Exception

- Approach

- Throw exception to signal anomaly

- Example

```
A() {
    if (error) throw new ExceptionType(...);
}
B() {
    try {
        A();
    }
    catch (ExceptionType e) { ...action... }
}
```

Java exception backtracks to caller(s) until matching catch block found

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Representing Exceptions in Java

- Exceptions represented as
 - Objects derived from class Throwable

- Code

```
public class Throwable( ) extends Object {  
    Throwable( )           // No error message  
    Throwable( String msg ) // Error message  
    String getMessage()    // Return error msg  
    void printStackTrace( ) { ... } // Record methods called & location  
    ...  
}
```

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Generating and Handling Exceptions

- Java primitives
 - Try
 - Throw
 - Catch
 - Finally
- Procedure for using exceptions
 - Enclose code generating exceptions in try block
 - Use throw to actually generate exception
 - Use catch to specify exception handlers
 - Use finally to specify actions after exception

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Java Syntax

```
try {  
    throw new eType1();  
} } // try block encloses throws  
    // throw jumps to catch  
catch (eType1 e) {  
    ...action...  
} } // catch block 1  
    // run if type match  
catch (eType2 e) {  
    ...action...  
} } // catch block 2  
    // run if type match  
finally {  
    ...action...  
} } // final block  
    // always executes
```

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Exceptions – Examples

- `FileNotFoundException` (`java.io`)
 - Request to open file fails
- `IllegalArgumentException` (`java.lang`)
 - Method passed illegal / inappropriate argument
- `IOException` (`java.io`)
 - Generic I/O error
- `NullPointerException` (`java.lang`)
 - Attempt to access object using null reference
- `UnsupportedOperationException` (`java.lang`)
 - Object does not provide requested operation

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Designing & Using Exceptions

- Use exceptions only for rare events
 - Not for common cases \Rightarrow checking end of loop
 - High overhead to perform catch
- Place statements that jointly accomplish task into single try/catch block
- Use existing Java Exceptions if possible
- Avoid simply catching and ignoring exceptions
 - Poor software development style
 - Ignores those exceptions that indicate a real problem

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- Debugging \leftarrow

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Debugging

- Process of finding and fixing software errors
- Goal
 - Determine cause of run-time & logic errors
 - Correct errors (without introducing new errors)
- Similar to detective work
 - Carefully inspect information in program
 - Code
 - Values of variables
 - Program behavior

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Debugging – Approaches

- Static debugging
 - Insert debugging statements
 - Trace program control flow
 - Display value of variables
- Interactive debugging
 - IDE (integrated development environment)
 - Interactive debugger

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Static Debugging

- Trace statements
 - Program trace written to file
 - Program trace or actions displayed on GUI
- Problem
 - Inserted at code development
 - Code coverage may be inappropriate
 - Program execution may be impacted
- Strength
 - Can be used during normal program execution
 - Can be designed to handle all program types

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Interactive Debugging

- Provides trace of program execution
- Shows location in code where error encountered
- Interactive program execution
 - Single step through code
 - Run to breakpoints
- Displays values of variables
 - For current state of program
- Problems
 - Cannot be used for normal program execution
 - Cannot cover all program types (multithread)
- Strength
 - Can be used without special code

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