

CSCI 253

Object Oriented Design: *Composite Pattern* George Blankenship

Composite Pattern

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Overview

Creational Patterns

- Singleton
- Abstract factory
- Factory Method
- Prototype
- Builder

Structural Patterns

- Composite
- Facade
- Proxy
- Flyweight
- Adapter
- Bridge
- Decorator

Behavioral Patterns

- Chain of Respons.
- Command
- Interpreter
- Iterator
- Mediator
- Memento
- Observer
- State
- Strategy
- Template Method
- Visitor

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The Elements of a Design Pattern

- A pattern name
- The problem that the pattern solves
 - Including conditions for the pattern to be applicable
- The solution to the problem brought by the pattern
 - The elements (classes-objects) involved, their roles, responsibilities, relationships and collaborations
 - Not a particular concrete design or implementation
- The consequences of applying the pattern
 - Time and space trade off
 - Language and implementation issues
 - Effects on flexibility, extensibility, portability

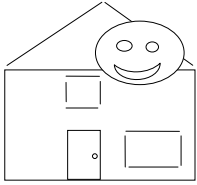
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The Composite Pattern: The Problem

Compose objects into tree-like structures to represent part-whole hierarchies and let clients treat individual objects and compositions of objects uniformly



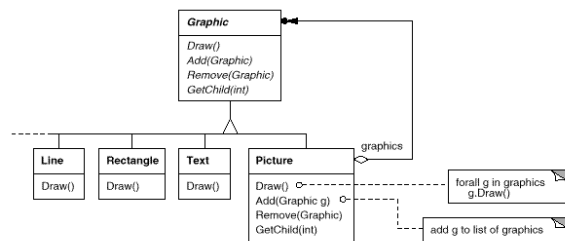
- a drawing tool that lets users build complex diagrams from simple elements
- trees with heterogeneous nodes e.g. the parse tree of a program
- a containment hierarchy for technical equipment

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Graphic System Classes

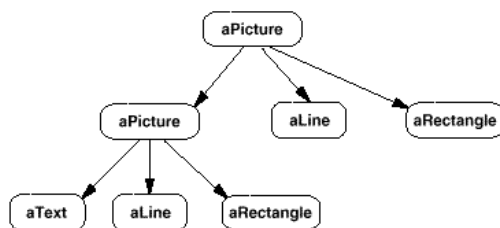


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Graphic System Objects



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StateMachine

- public synchronized void setActive(boolean b) - set active
- public boolean getActive() {return active;} - get active state
- public String getName() {return name;} - get name of the machine
- public synchronized int getNextIndex() - get next state variable index
- public void close() - close machine
- public synchronized void setCurrentState(StateVariable s, long ms)
- public synchronized void goNextState(long ms)
- public void completed() - process ending states (normal/error)
- public boolean prologue() - prologue before processing state
- public boolean epilogue(StateMachine fsm) - epilogue after processing state
- public boolean execute() - execute state machine (state & input)
- public void timer() - execute state machine (timer)
- public void add(StateVariable s) - add SV to SV tree
- public String getShortSummary() - create summary of activity
- public void summarize() - summarize state machine

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StateMachine States

- currentState =
– new StateVariable(getName()+" current state");
- initialState =
– new StateVariable(getName()+" initial state");
- endState =
– new StateVariable(getName()+" end state");
- errorState =
– new StateVariable(getName()+" error state");

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EchoConnection States

- waitDSRState =
– new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for DSR");
- waitCTSSState =
– new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for CTS",10000);
- waitXONState =
– new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for XON",10000);
- waitInputState =
– new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for input");

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DialConnection States

- waitDSRState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for DSR",10000);
- waitCTSSState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for CTS",10000);
- waitXONState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for XON",10000);
- resetStringSendState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" send modem reset",1);
- initStringSendState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" send modem init",1);
- dialStringSendState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" send modem dial",1);
- resetStringSentState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" sent modem reset",initStringSendState,1000);
- initStringSentState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" sent modem init",initStringSendState,1000);
- dialStringSentState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" sent modem dial",dialStringSendState,60000);

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AnswerConnection States

- waitDSRState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for DSR",10000);
- waitCTSSState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for CTS",10000);
- waitXONState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for XON",10000);
- waitCDState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for CD");
- waitInputState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" waiting for input");
- resetStringSendState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" send modem reset",1);
- initStringSendState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" send modem init",1);
- endStringSendState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" send modem reset (close)",1);
- resetStringSentState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" sent modem reset",initStringSendState,1000);
- initStringSentState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" sent modem init",initStringSendState,1000);
- endStringSentState =
 new StateVariable(CODE_FILE+" sent modem reset (close)",endStringSendState,60000);

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SerialConnection Fragment

- } else if(name=="Echo") {
 // Echo command from connection menu
 trace.write("echo data received on port "+parameters.getPortName());
 if(parameters.isDialCircuit()==false) {
 if(parameters.isOpen()==false) {
 FSM = new EchoConnection(mainGUI.connection.parameters);
 } else mainGUI.append(parameters.getPortName()+" already open");
 } else mainGUI.append(parameters.getPortName()+" is a dial circuit");
• } else if(name=="Dial") {
 // Dial command from connection menu
 trace.write("dial a phone number for port "+parameters.getPortName());
 if(parameters.isDialCircuit()) {
 if(parameters.isOpen()==false) {
 FSM = new DialConnection(mainGUI.connection.parameters);
 } else mainGUI.append(parameters.getPortName()+" not a dial circuit");
 } else mainGUI.append(parameters.getPortName()+" already open");
• } else if(name=="Answer") {
 // Dial command from connection menu
 trace.write("wait for an incoming call on port "+parameters.getPortName());
 if(parameters.isDialCircuit()) {
 if(parameters.isOpen()==false) {
 FSM = new AnswerConnection(mainGUI.connection.parameters);
 } else mainGUI.append(parameters.getPortName()+" already open");
 } else mainGUI.append(parameters.getPortName()+" not a dial circuit");
}

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SerialLink

```
• public static void main(String args[]) {
    ....
    mainGUI = new GUI(Constants.PROGRAM.Constants.AUTHOR,configurationPanel);
    ...
    connection = new SerialConnection(mainGUI.parameters);
    ...
    mainGUI.append(Constants.PROGRAM+" ready!");
    mainGUI.setClock((long) 0);
    timerThread = new SerialLink();
    timerThread.run();
}
• public void run() {
    mainGUI.append("timer running");
    while(GUI.stops()==false) {
        try {
            Thread.sleep(sleepTime);
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            break;
        }
        clock += sleepPeriod;
        mainGUI.setClock(clock);
        calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
        startTime = calendar.getTimeInMillis();
        FSM = (StateMachine) FSMs.getFirst();
        while(FSM!=null) {
            FSM.timer();
            FSM = (StateMachine) FSM.getNext();
        }
    }
}
```

FSMvendorDataFlow

```
• waitConnectionState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" waiting for connection");
• sendSignUpState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" send StartUp",START_UP_WAIT);
• waitSignUp1ACKState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" wait SignUp ACK or QBP",ACK_WAIT);
• waitSignUp2ACKState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" wait SignUp ACK",ACK_WAIT);
• waitQBPState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" wait QBP (SignUp ACK'd)",QBP_WAIT);
• sendRSP1State =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" send RSP (no SignUp ACK)",ACK_WAIT);
• sendRSP2State =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" send RSP (SignUp ACK'd)",ACK_WAIT);
• waitRSP1ACKState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" wait for RSP ACK (no SignUp ACK)",ACK_WAIT);
• waitRSP2ACKState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" wait for RSP ACK (SignUp ACK'd)",ACK_WAIT);
• waitObservationState =
    - new StateVariable(getTrace(),this.getName()+" wait for ORU",OBSERVATION_WAIT);
```

PatientData

```
• private ICN icn;
• private DFN dfn;
• private SSN ssn;
• private XPNDData patientName;
• private XPNDData motherName;
• private ChameleonDate DOB;
• private String sex;
• private CEDData race;
• private XADData address;
• private String homePhone;
• private String businessPhone;
• private String maritalStatus;
• private String religion;
• private String ethnicGroup;
• private String militaryStatus;
• private ChameleonDate DOD;
• private String deathIndicator;
• private XCNDData provider;
• private Consult consult;
```

CXData

- private String identifier; // (of the data type)
- private Double checkDigit;
- private String checkDigitCode;
- private HDDData authority;
- private String type;
- private HDDData facility;
- private ChameleonDateTime effectiveDate;
- private ChameleonDateTime expirationDate;

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Medical Record Numbers

- ICN
 - public ICN(String identifier)
 - public boolean isValid()
 - public String getKey()
- DFN
 - public DFN(String identifier, String facility, String station)
 - public boolean isValid()
 - public String getKey()
- SSN
 - public SSN(String identifier)
 - public boolean isValid()
 - public String getKey()

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The Composite Pattern: Structure

```
classDiagram
    class Client
    class Component {
        Operation()
        Add(Component)
        Remove(Component)
        GetChild(int)
    }
    class Leaf {
        Operation()
    }
    class Composite {
        Operation()
        Add(Component)
        Remove(Component)
        GetChild(int)
    }
    Client --> Component
    Component <|-- Leaf
    Component <|-- Composite
    Composite o--> Leaf : children
    Composite ..> Composite : for all g in children g.Operation()
```

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The Composite Pattern: Participants

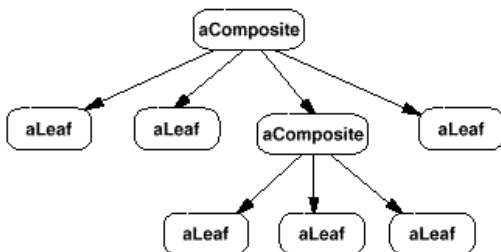
- **Component:** declares the interface for objects in the composition, implements default behavior for the interface common to all objects, declares an interface for accessing and managing child components, (optional) defines/implements an interface for accessing a component's parent
- **Leaf:** defines behavior for primitive objects in the composition
- **Composite:** defines behavior for components having children, stores child components, implements child access and management operations in the component interface
- **Client:** manipulates objects in the composition through the component interface

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The Composite Pattern: Object Structure



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The Composite Pattern: Collaboration

- Clients use the Component class interface to interact with objects in the composition
- If the recipient is a Leaf, the request is handled directly
- If the recipient is a Composite the request is usually forwarded to child components, some additional operations before and/or after the forwarding can happen

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The Composite Pattern: Consequences

- + Makes the Client simple: clients can treat composite structures and individual objects uniformly, clients normally don't know and should not care whether they are dealing with a leaf or a composite
- + Makes it easier to add new types of components: client code works automatically with newly defined Composite or Leaf subclasses
- - Can make a design overly general: the disadvantage of making it easy to add new components is that it is difficult to restrict the components of a composite, sometimes you want a composite to have only certain types of children, with the Composite Patterns you cannot rely on the type system to enforce this for you, you have to implement and use run-time checks

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The Composite Pattern: Implementation

- Explicit parent references
- Sharing components
- Maximizing the Component interface
- The child access and management operations
- The instance variables hold the children
- Deleting components (non-Java)
- Data structure for storing children
- Child ordering
- Caching

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