The George Washington University Department of Mathematics Math 1007-10: Mathematics and Politics

Fall 2011

Tu,Th 9:35a.m.–10:50p.m. Corcoran Hall (725 21st Street), Room 101

Professor

Valentina Harizanov

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Th 8:30-9:30a.m.

Mathematics Department

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Undergraduate Teaching Assistant

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Th 3:00-4:15p.m.

Textbook

A Mathematical Look at Politics by E.A. Robinson and D. Ullman, CRC Press, 2011.

Syllabus

Part on Voting

Chapter 1. Two Candidates

Chapter 2. Social Choice Functions

Chapter 3. Criteria for Social Choice

Chapter 4. Which Methods are Good?

Chapter 5. Arrow's Theorem

Part on Electoral College

Chapter 19. Weighted Voting

Chapter 20. Whose Advantage?

Part on Apportionment

Chapter 7. Hamilton's Method

Chapter 8. Divisor Method

Chapter 9. Criteria and Impossibility

Chapter 12. History of Apportionment in the United States

Learning Outcomes

As a result of completing this course students should be able to:

- 1. Summarize various social choice functions, identify the voting criteria they satisfy and explain why;
- 2. Design and analyze examples illustrating Arrow's Theorem that there is no perfect way to settle elections involving at least three candidates;
- 3. Summarize various apportionment methods, identify the apportionment criteria they satisfy and explain why;
- 4. Design and analyze examples illustrating the theorem of Balinski and Young that there is no perfect way of assigning a whole number of representatives to states according to their populations.

Grading

Final Exam (cumulative two-hour exam): 30%

The final exam will be scheduled by the University during the final exam period.

Midterm Exam, Thursday, October 27, 2011: 15%

Three Graded Take-Home Assignments: 15% (5% each)

You will get two weeks to work on each assignment. No late homework will be accepted. The solutions to homework problems are expected to be your own work.

Quiz #1, Thursday, September 15, 2011: 10%

Quiz #2, Thursday, October 6, 2011: 10%

Quiz #3, Thursday, November 10, 2010: 10%

Quiz #4, Thursday, December 1, 2011: 10%

For letter grades: 90% will be at least A-, 80% will be at least B-, 65% will be at least C-, and 50% will be at least D-.

Absence policy

If you must be away from class on a given day on which graded work is due, please contact the professor before class and explain the need for your absence. In such a situation, your absence can be excused, although there will not be any opportunities to make-up missed work. Work missed owing to excused absence will not count against a student's grade. Still, students are responsible for learning the material that is covered, even if they cannot be in class.